Basic Lessons on How To Read & Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script



م ک درینه

كَأْشْر پَرُن چَمْنِه مُشْكِل دَيهِ كَل كَرْهِ آمِن

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नमामि त्वां शारदा देवीं, महाभागीं भगवतीम कश्मीर पुरवासिनीं, विद्या दायिनीम् रक्ष माम्, रक्ष माम्। नमामि त्वाम्।

A word from the Author

I compiled the 'How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Devanagari Script' about one and a half years back and started giving lessons to Kashmiri children in Mumbai and other parts of the country on WhatsApp, based on the content of that document. The move was a grand success. I started with one class of ten students (which included young and not so young as well) and ended up in five classes of ten students each. I have taught basic Kashmiri and the method of reading and writing Kashmiri in Devanagari to more than 200 students till now.

The success of the scheme encouraged me to compile another document for those who are interested in learning to read and write Kashmiri in Nastaliq script. It took me about three months to compile 'How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script', now ready to serve our children. Hope it serves its purpose well and children are benefitted from it. Parental guidance to their children is however solicited.

I have experienced some difficulties with the software I used, which has been reflected in the lessons affected. Parents and students are requested to bear with me. English translation of the words and sentences wherever given, may or may not be exact. It has been provided only to give the students an idea about the Kashmiri word or sentence itself.

Audio clips have been provided to let students know the correct pronunciation of the words and sentences. Correct pronunciation of the words is much desired in Kashmiri because of the peculiar Kashmiri sounds. If a word is not pronounced correctly, it is set to give a different meaning.

تر، بڑر، بر، بر، بار، تور، تبیر، تور، تور، تار Consider this

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Basic Lessons on

How to Read & Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Seript

Lesson - 1.

About Nastaliq Script

Introduction:

In olden times, Kashmiri was written in Sharada, one of the oldest scripts which was developed around 10th century. Some scholars are of the view that Sharada used to be our script for writing Sanskrit, which we subsequently used to write Kashmiri. Indo-Roman type was used for writing Kashmiri for quite some time, but it could not become popular. The Persio-Arabic script has been recognised as the official script for Kashmiri by the government. Devanagari-Kashmiri did not receive any official patronage but it continued to be used by Kashmiri Pandits as a medium of writing.

The Persio-Arabic script which is also known as Nastaliq is, according to Merriam Webster, an Arabic script developed around the 15th century, characterised to slope downwards from right to left. It is used to write Persian, Urdu and Malay manuscripts. However Oxford Dictionary considers it a Persian script developed in 14th-15th century, combining features of the Naskhi and Taliq scripts.

Since Kashmiri writers used the state govt approved Script their own way and did not follow any particular rule, the J&K Academy of Art, Culture and Languages decided to find a way to finalise a set standard for using the Script. After a series of meetings of its chief editor, editors and writers around late sixties and early seventies, the Academy finalised a standard for usage of the Nastaliq Script wherein they laid out norms to be followed by the writers. We will study the Standard here as well. First, we will study the vowels and the consonants of the Basic Kashmiri alphabet.

Lesson - 2.

Basic Kashmiri Alphabet



has been introduced as a vowel by the editorial committee of the J&K Academy of Art, Culture and Languages to accommodate the sounds produced by certain words in Arabic like اعتبار، اعتبار،

Kashmiri has the following aspirated sonants which are not part of the Persian or Arabic alphabet.

Kashmiri does not have the following aspirated sonants:

So the words like گھائیں، دھرم، بھرتا borrowed from Sanskrit and Hindi can be written as گھائیں، دھرم، برتا in Kashmiri. However, as per recommendations of the Editorial Committee of J&K Academy of Art, Culture & Languages, certain words which come with جرت، بھاؤت گیتا، بھازت، بھاگوت گیتا، بھارت، بھاگوت

کائیبر ستین کائیبری سازی نینه وارانکی عاران کا و ماین کایل

Lesson - 3.

Vowels & Consonants of the Nastaliq-Kashmiri Script as listed by the J&K Academy of Art, Culture & Languages

Vowels

Consonants

Academy has shown I also in the list of Consonants without giving any reason or examples of usage.

is pronounced as $s\tilde{a}d$ in Persian and Urdu and as $d\tilde{a}d$ in Arabic. In Kashmiri, its pronunciation changes from person to person in Muslims but in Pandits, it is pronounced as $s\tilde{a}d$.

Do you speak
with your children
in Kashmiri
in your homes?

Who are you blaming?

Lesson - 4.

Let us now study the Norms fixed by the J&K Academy of Art, Culture & Languages for usage of the Nastalique Script:

- 1. The beautiful divine 99 names of Allah and attributes of Prophet Muhammad (P) shall be written as they are (in Arabic).
- 3. و will be used in place of vowels as first and/or last alphabet of a word.

 For instance: عَلَى، عَقِلَ، عُلَم، عاش، عارف، عاشه، طالع، شع، جَمَع، نَفَع

 However, if the alphabet before the last such alphabet is a long Vowel, it will be omitted. For instance: عُورُوع in place of وَوْرُوع and اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ الله
 - ألوِداع of
- 4. If \mathcal{E} comes somewhere in middle of an Arabic or Persian word, a suitable Vowel will be used in its place to accommodate for the change for Kashmiri pronunciation. For instance:

- 5. Arabic Tanveer , will be replaced by فال
- . For instance: وَرَن، جَبِن، آئِن فَا نَن
- 6. Words like دَس، وَقَت، سُخْت can be written as
- 7. Where Arabic words have اَبِنُ الوقت، بِالكُل like الله like ابنُ الوقت، بِل كُل they will be written as

- 8. Arabic and Persian words starting with الله which sound as الله in Kashmiri, will be written as الله العالى، المجرام will be written as المحالى، المجرام will be written as المحالى، المجرام will remain unchanged because they don't sound like العدد أحد أحمد أحمد in Kashmiri.
- 9. As a rule, all Kashmiri words derived from Urdu words like پَادِ، مَادان، شَایَر، فَایْش، بُرُتُم will be written as پَادِ، مَادان، شَایَر، فَایْش، بُرُتُم to suit Kashmiri pronunciation
- 10. If an Arabic word starts with اع it will remain so in Kashmiri and the اعتبان اعتِراض will be considered a Conjunct Vowel. For instance: اعتبان اعتبان
- 11. Words like کے رکے will not change.

.....

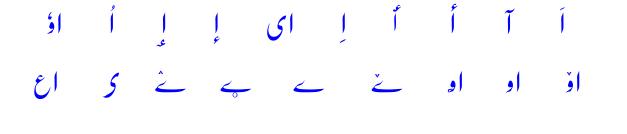
تؤہی چھو پنینس گرس منز پنینین شرین سخ کاشر بولان؟ پولن گڑھے۔

Lesson - 5.

Revision of Vowels & studying other Diacritical Marks

Considering that a student interested in learning to read and write Kashmiri in Nastaliq script, is well versed with Urdu reading and writing, we directly go to lessons starting from the vowels of Kashmiri language which include those strange to Urdu, Persian and Arabic. If a student does not know Urdu script, he or she needs to learn that before learning Kashmiri script.

The set of vowels we have now in the Kashmiri language and which we already studied above, is:



Other Diacritical Marks:

1. When a Jazm is placed over a consonant, it indicates that it is quiescent or not followed by a vowel as in letter in Arabic word

The sign λ does not usually appear in Persian words except when absolutely necessary. However, in Kashmiri words, a Jazm indicates that the Consonant under it is to be read in combination with the

consonant preceding it. For example, in Kashmiri word by the letter with a Jazm over it, has to be read in combination with the preceding letter thus making it a conjunct.

- 2. The mark of Tashdeed put over a letter indicates that it is to be considered as double and hence pronounced hard as in the Arabic word (subsequently in the Kashmiri words borrowed from Arabic) which is pronounced *tarad-dad*. There are not many Persian words in which the mark *Tashdeed* occurs.
- 3. Another sign in the diacritical marks series is a modified Hamza for which no name has been given by the J&K Academy of Art, Culture & Languages. We will call it *Modified Hamza*. It denotes one of the peculiar Kashmiri sounds and we will study it in the usage of vowels.
- 4. One more sign used in Kashmiri language is 'upside down Jazm', used in combination with and to produce two other peculiar Kashmiri sounds. This again we will study in the usage of vowels.



Lesson - 6.

Pronunciation of Kashmiri Vowels

Let us now understand the pronunciation of vowels of the Kashmiri alphabet. Please listen to audios with utmost attention to understand the peculiar sounds of Kashmiri language.

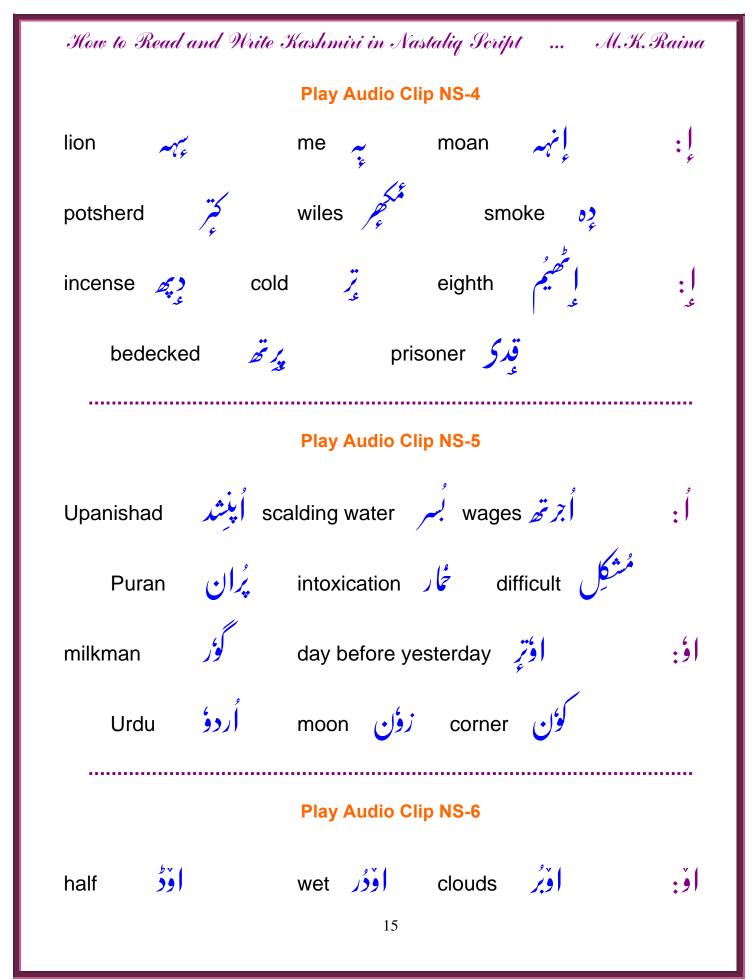
Refer to Audio Clip NS-1

achkan			,	longing		:
property	آثا يثه	guess	أشمكل	twentyeight	المھوؤہ	
form	آکار	fire	آ تَشْ	compound	آنُکن	: Ĩ
five	שָׁילָים בּ	quadrupe	ed <u> </u>	rain پياروو	باران	
						•••••

Refer to Audio Clip NS-2

rich أي eye أَوْنِ eye أَدْنِي اللهِ ا

How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script M.K.Raina	
poor جُرِين stone خُرِين stone	
opium ألم eight ألم eight أوين	
all ساری maina ماری kite	
Refer to Audio Clip NS-3	
Islam اِشَاءَر stamp paper اِشَاء stawberry :	
fishing rod البلاً tyranny destitute البلاً destitute	
ای: ایراً نی Irani ایکانت solitude ایکان	
دینار Dinar میٹر meter	
Note for U :	
The Academy has recommended usage of a small vertical line under two dots to represent the long sound of ee but the same is not supported by my Kashmiri software. Consequently, we use only two dots here (like in the words against	
above).	



How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script ... M.K. Raina كۆە hill چھۆلمُت washed دۆپ washerman medicine اوځن teacher اوشد امول four الروومُت father Play Audio Clip NS-7 belly ووڈر quality اوہر او: guru gold ocost cost idle idle feelings respect flame village chutney **Play Audio Clip NS-8** اے سی AC AG 3.__

How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script ... M.K. Raina ranger رینجر beard مصیلیہ bag x-ray ایکس رے emporium ill بيار riches بيار skin, bark **Play Audio Clip NS-9** ع بيا د footman عول seed another \int mine کیان why کیان why net $\frac{1}{2}$ quick $\frac{1}{2}$ day after tomorrow $\frac{1}{2}$: 5 ours ill natured tattler fresident for **Play Audio Clip NS-10** اعتبار trust اعتراز objection اعلان announcement اعتِراف admission اعتقاد belief اعتراف

How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Nastaliq Script M.K.Raina
For those who know Hindi but not Urdu
Ask for free soft copy of
'How to Read and Write Kashmiri in Devanagari Script'
by the same author.
Send a mail to
rainamk1@yahoo.co.in

Lesson - 7.

Usage of Vowels - Practice - Read & Write (Please listen to audio clips for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-11

أ: أكرم، أبكه، أمان، أمانية، أماني، أناته، أند، أنجام، أنجمن، أندك، أملآني، ألمدته، ألوداع

Plav Audio Clip NS-12

آ: آب، آپرُن، آتُش، آداب، آبِوَل، آسان، آمُت، آنچار، آوِر، آیَتان، آمار، آبَم

Play Audio Clip NS-13 أ: أتي، أجِه، أرِني، ألِين، ألِيش، أطلاس، أكِهِ كُن، أَكِن، أسى، أرى أَچِهر، أصيل، أمير

Play Audio Clip NS-14

أ: أبي، أبيانه، أمله، أخرَت، أر، أس، أفين، أنصِح، أشِناو، أبنه، أهي، ألى كادْ، ألى واكه

Play Audio Clip NS-15

إ: إبهام، اختيار، إخلاق، إسلام، إطلاع، إفلاس، إنجَن، إنعام، إنكار، إنصاف، إنتِطار

Play Audio Clip NS-16

اي: ايثار، ايجاد، ايرأني، ايزاد، ايان، ايكت، اينهُ، ايكانت، ايشور، ايشان، ايماندار

Repeat note for (5):

The Academy has recommended usage of a small vertical line under two dots to represent the long sound of ee but the same is not supported by my Kashmiri

software. Consequently, we use only two dots •• here (like in the words against above)

Play Audio Clip NS-17

إِ: إنهه، أَمِدى، رِتَّى، بِهِ، أَرِسَرِ، زِرْ، بَنِهِ، قَرِز، أَيِّه كُتَّق، حِجْرِمارك، ترِتْه، كَلِه دُك، مِسلِه

Play Audio Clip NS-18

ا: المُعَى، المُعيمُ ، المُحِم ، كِتَر ، كِرْاه ، يِرِيتُه ، حِيْل ، دُيْل ، دُيْل ، دِيتُه ، كَنْس

Play Audio Clip NS-19

اً: اُجَرته، اُردؤ، اُفتادهِ، اُمَت، اُلفَته، کُنیر، دُپاسے، کُل، دُنیاہ، اسُناہ، کُرسی، وُرؤسی

Play Audio Clip NS-20

اؤ: اؤترِ، اؤنی ، کوتاه ، تیوتاه ، وُروُسی ، سور ، گورِ گور ، دوریر ، ووُنٹ، دون ، طوفان ، جومر

Play Audio Clip NS-21

افِي: افْنُجُ، افْبُر، افْت، افْدُر، افْش، افْلُس بِوْلُس، اوْمبوْرٍ، اوْموك، كوّب، جوّم، يوْز

Play Audio Clip NS-22

او: اوٹ، اوخن، اوگ بوگ، اونت، اوْلُو، يورُك، تورُك، پوژھ، نور، کھورُن، روشُ

Play Audio Clip NS-23

او: اوہَر، بوكِه، رقوكھ، بون، گوناه، كو وړ، گوناتھ، ژونوے، موكھ، دونوني، كھور، سورميہ

Play Audio Clip NS-24

نے: ایحیاس، کھے، ریہہ، بے داد، بیدانہ، مجھیشِل، تیلیہ، ایحیان، بیبیہ وول

Play Audio Clip NS-25

ے: اے سی، ایتہاس، پیٹے، پیڑن، تیداد، تیزاب، ٹیب، مینن، جیر، ڈیرِ، کھتیر

Play Audio Clip NS-26

ہے: ایڈزس، ایکسرے ، ژبل ، دیل ، دیو ، گیؤن ، بیار ، سیدُن ، موہ ، زیو ، زیو ، ژبیج

Play Audio Clip NS-27

ئے: پیاْدٍ، پیوْت، لیوْل، دیاْر، دیاْن، منگل، نیاْمتھ، نیاْل، بیول، تیوْل، تیاگ

Play Audio Clip NS-28

ى: ئلى، وَلَى، كُلَّى، دَلاً لى، پھا سى، خَلاً سى، ووداً سى، جا تى ية ماكى، كا تى، قيدى، جا دى

Play Audio Clip NS-29

اع: اعتبار، اعتبدال، اعتماد، اعلان، اعمال، اعراب، اعزاز



كأشر

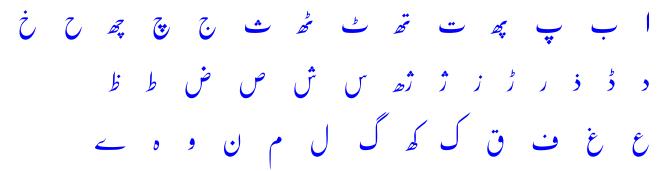
پرون

چگنه مُشکال

ديم كل كرم آءي

Lesson - 8.

Usage of Consonants



As already stated, it is assumed that the students are already well-versed with Urdu alphabet and their usage. So we do not need to show words to demonstrate their usage here. Two alphabets i.e. $\hat{j} \& \hat{p} \hat{j}$ are however strange to Urdu and their usage is explained hereunder:

Play Audio Clip NS-30

Play Audio Clip NS-31

Though \mathcal{Z} \mathcal{Z} are not part of the Urdu alphabet, they are very much used there as Conjuncts.

So 26 can be written as 26 and 26 as 26 in Kashmiri.

جَندٍ can be written as بَعْلُوان and بَعْلُوان can be written as بَعْلُوان

ڈُلُاے as ڈھُلاًے and ڈاے can be written as ڈھاے

Since the following vowels are already there in the Urdu script, we assume students are well versed with them. We will not take them up here for further illustrations:

We will take up the following vowels which are only peculiar to Kashmiri language for further illustrations. Though () is there in Urdu, we count it here as peculiar because the J&K Academy has assigned a different sign to it.

My Language is My Identity

Lesson - 9.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-32

Lesson - 10.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-33

ر (fault)	(opium)	(one-eyed)
(skilled person)	(plenty)	(murderer)
(empty) خاکی	(water chestnut)	(ignorant) جأمل
(fake) جاگل	(dear)	(present)
(amulet) تأوير	(pomegranate)	(window)
(old) پر آنی	اِیّرِ (wife)	(bamboo) بانس
(mother)	(pardon) گفی	(buffalo) کمنش
(cucumber)	(ring) وأج	(in-laws' place) وأُلْ
	(chain, latch) بأنكال	

Lesson - 11.

Practice in reading words with

Software problem. Please assume a vertical line below two dots of \mathcal{S} (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-34

selflessness ایثان God ایثوا faith

ایبان snake charmer's flute بین pain پیری peddle

بر arrow بین radiance نیز tin, tin roofing

پیری jeep بین brick تقیق reality

hakim شیری a cooking vessel میری main gate

Please write the above Kashmiri words on paper or type on PC using Kashmiri Software.

كأيشرزبان بحيمياني بهجان

Lesson - 12.

Practice in reading words with $\frac{1}{2}$

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-35

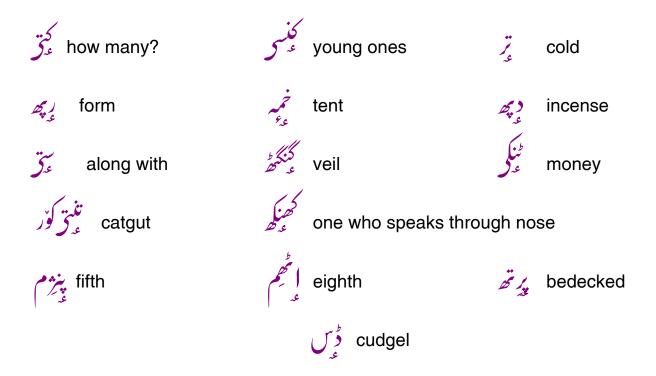
, I, me	\hat{z} you		bridge گَدِل
head کَلِہ	slip		run
a type of shawl وُسٍہ	own پنیز		skin مِسلِیہ
come وولٍہ	slowly واړواړ		his, her تَبِنز
whose	your شَهِنز		loose یلِیہ
lion پا ڊرگر په	postman ڈاکیہ وول		cook وازِ
plumber تَلْكِيهِ وول	hen		مُرِّ tailor
اور leech	stigma ویژ		shoulder
, ,	winter	ئې	otherwise

Lesson - 13.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-36





Lesson - 14.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-37

how much	رور ash	رُوْر thief
cotton carder دون	how much	this much
jogi jogi	رور far	walnut ڈون
rains	camel وؤنٹ	Holi هوکل
dog وال	people	music مؤسيقى
client	roots	anger



Lesson - 15.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-38

lemon	hard)	j fact
did	level	لۆموار. tuesday
sour (e	bitter شيو تحص	deep سۆن
yellow	التحقوس lumps	big.
پن washerman	shoulder	ئىڭ throat
sweet	rice تَوْمُل	servant مۆبنيۇ
have done کۆرمُت	to bend, to bow	clouds

Lesson - 16.

Practice in reading words with

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-39

hunger hunger	intelligence	ripe پوخېت
علامِ steel	praise	acute cough رُوْمِه
🥦 lice	fourteen	female slave
red سور خ	gold سون	heaven سورگ
pure 🦸	to sleep شونگن	company صوحتبھ
festival ووتسو	north	sorrowful ووداً سی

Lesson - 17.

Practice in reading words with \succeq

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-40

eager المان الماندي shameless الماندي eager الماندي shameless الماندي الماندي



Lesson - 18.

Practice in reading words with \leftarrow

Software problem. Kindly ignore two dots of \longleftarrow in the words below and consider only $_{\circ}$

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-41

address بیب inside of garment in front of body ایڈزس parched with thirst پیاس ball پیاس

a lunar day تیمپر spark کیات abuser

sediment میزر timber merchant کیمب scissors

river Jhelum ويه cost نيرخ half

patient, ill وینت request بیار behaviour

Lesson - 19.

Practice in reading words with $\hat{\mathcal{L}}$

Software problem. Kindly assume . over ___

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-42

other, second بیاکھ	seated	seeds بیول
footman	point 🛫 🛴	<i>)%</i> dear
shoulder	forsaking تیاگ	honesty دیانت
stomach ميا د	meet , union	stone mortar نیآم
remains, last trace	a delicacy	dispute نیا ک
floods ويُپ	disease	grammar ویا کرّن

Lesson - 20.

Practice in reading words with 5

(Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-43

grandmother وأدكح	ill natured tattler	blue coloured
queen	turn وأرى	resident وأسح
to read	راُفِی old	evil spells جاُدى
prisoner	jogi jogi	stamping of feet وَمَاكِر
عَرَّاً ﴿ female potter	thick rope ورُالِي	pipes ناری



Lesson - 21.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-44

bone اُؤِج	to mix up	fire اوْگُن
conceited اَهِنَا رَو	fortyone اکتاب	sour cherry
unknowingly	finger	index finger أنزم
blindness	wife آشيني	liar کیزیور
laughing اَ سِوُل	softness	today's
not burnt اَرُوْل	opium أفين	half pounded
large bone أَوْيُل	mutual abuse أَوْ زَاَّوْ	helpless برخ
moreover	unboiled	first
plough اَلِهِ بَأْتَى	unmarried) سُرُور	•

Lesson - 22.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-45

ugly faced	تاً بَل capable	lane
baker's wife	fire pot	acute colic کو کئے
a whip	trembling	taking care نبردأري
a Khoja	hollow	to pluck کھیٹڑان
she-ass	easily terrified کھو ژِ بُدُّ	punishment
rusty کھنیہ لَد	obstruction	eaten
رثُغُ happy	date	bunch
first	rose	to count گُرْرُان
anger نُوصِہ	kite	

Lesson - 23.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-46

scream	gown عَوْمِ عَمْ	desire
excitement	idiocy پاریر	drunk
quadruped پاړووے	چىلىخ chutney	youth جوًا في
hurry چھانگر	wound	threshing
emptiness	ol 🎉 only	a kind of fish
umbrella پھٹے ک	to pick چھانىئن	to whiten
3. ascetic	الجِيِّةِ. hookah	net جاگل
a bag	goodness بأني	ور ج

Lesson - 24.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-47

a kind of cap	rumour گٹڑی	یٹی spotted
hillock طینگ	tumour ٽُونگِهِ	a sob
a mere drop	uninvited	a mace
self-conceit	cheating	pause مختمراو
stand firmly	غرکا خ abode	large bag متحميليه
cooling drink	all property	looseness
one & a half	a witch	

Lesson - 25.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-48

conduit تأرِج	axe تَبر	Λ̈́	apex
because	then	تبهم	arrogance
yours شهُند	defeat	تيمبر	cataract
dish تحاتج	to boast	تختخ	butter
slap	wearied تحوسِلد	تتحكن	to trim
spitter تحوکل	trembling	ۇ <u>پ</u>	upside down
••••• washerman	to bury きが	<i>ڏ.لۆ</i> ر	two-doored
twofold دوگن	son	نو ری <u>ہ</u> ۔	New Year
barber	decision پیرنے	نستور	flat nosed

Lesson - 26.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-49

£.		
fowl	mercury	to ooze پیڈان
shepherd	a wing	infirm
lotus nut	penniless پچانگر	rough
blossoming پھوپتے	beggary فکیری	پھیل boil
froth پھیپے	يرِّ hungry	بانیر flurry
ill shaped	stupidity بوچگی	to divide
twelfth	beggar بحماري	ugly
poverty	foolish	to knead
hospitality میھانداری	mother	

Lesson - 27.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-50

روے	although	age	of world	ييكل	cross beam
يَنگر	charcoal burner	jų as so	oon as	يبلير	when
پَيُور	this side	pries בֵּי אֹט	st's client	•	watch
رانج	rascal	king-h را بختر	ood	كھيس	demon
رکنی	slip	mixe رَلِہ	ed	\$ J	form
لَبُر	high ground	لاچأرى	helplessness	لأدن	kind help
ليدرير	yellowness	لَدُأْب	quarrel		indecent abuse
وببوشق	riches	fatne	ess	وودر	belly
وُدِر	iron clamp	ويوكن	to melt		

Lesson - 28.

Practice in reading assorted words (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-51

green pigeon	six fold	frost bitten تشجو لَد
conch shell	مِنْکَاری hunter	message
splendour څُ	عوب auspiciousness	destruction شِنْآکِ
پنج سould پنج پنج	sound صداه	fresh سأ ډروار
to sprinkle سگران	cheap	set forth
good time سوگول	floods سألاب	to collect سوّمبِرا وُن
part	female deer	rivalry
ئے throat	white leprosy	

Lesson - 29.

Practice in reading sentences (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-52

وولِم يؤرك Come here

What happened? وَكُو اللَّهِ ا

When did you come?

Keep your neck straight کُار شَحُو سيوْد

What do you want? شعفی گرم هی

It is very cold

My clothes are wet

یہ کیا ہ چھہ What is this?

یہ گو تنبی گو کار This is catgut

Play Audio Clip NS-53

یہ چھے میانی آج

Where will you go? هُوَ عَلَى مُو هُوَ عَلَى اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّهُ عَلَى اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّهِ ع

I saw a lion yesterday مع وُچھ راتھ اکھ بہہ

We will leave after doing the work أُسَّرِيرُو كَأَمْ كُرِيتُهِ

سُه کوّت ووت وست Where did he reach?

He has a nice bungalow تَس چھُه جان بِنگلِبہ

First listen to me

سه چهٔ سیمهاه جان He is so nice

علین بنوونوو م کاین بنوونوو م کاین بنوونوو م کاین

Play Audio Clip NS-54

His son came yesterday

هُمِس آو راتھ نيچُ

Where did you keep my purse?

ميون بُنَّةٍ ه كنة تنهو وُته

Go and do your work

گُژه کر پنیخ کام

I will go to my village tomorrow

لِگاہ گڑھے ہر پکٹن گام

Where has your servant gone

موہنیوُ کونت چھے گومُت

Go and have a hair cut

گُرُه هُ مَس بيه کا سِناً و تھ

Shut the door

برَكَرِية بند

Wait a little

رژهاه اکه پیار

How is he related to you?

یہ کیا واتی ژے؟

I have to go to office

مے چھ دفتر گرہ ھُن

Come, sit here

ووليه ينتين بيهه

It rained heavily in the night

راتس پيوسيڻاه رؤد

Aren't we getting late

أسِه مأكَّة هِ ثير

A Dictionary of Peculiar and Uncommon Kashmiri Words and Phrases

Releasing on 24th August 2019

Lesson - 30.

Practice in reading sentences (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-55

رِ آکھِ لکان لکان؟

Did you come on foot?

وَرِمُل چِمُهِ اَكُه بِوْدٌ قَصبِهِ

Baramulla is a big town.

ميون نيچُ چھُه دُومِيه جماتُژپران

My son reads in 10th class.

أسه ہیژراتھ ٹو کار

We purchased a new car yesterday

بِہِ اوسُ راتھ پَہلگام گومُت

I had gone to Pahalgam yesterday.

ژِ چھنکھیہ زانہہ ہا وس بوٹس مَنزرؤدمُت آ

Have you ever stayed in a house boat?

بوینه کلِس چھِه بُدی پَینه وُتھِرآسان

Chinar tree has big leaves.

بدُشاه اوس كُشير بُهنداكه رازٍ

Budshah was a king of Kashmir.

Play Audio Clip NS-56

There is a Shiv temple on top of Shankaracharya Hill.

Amar Nath can be approached via Sonamarg also.

It snows heavily in Kashmir in winter.

Srinagar was also known as the City of Seven Bridges.

Dal Lake is a beautiful lake

Nishat and Shalimar are famous Mughal gardens

Gulmarg had a heavy snowfall this time

Baramulla is 55 kilometers away from Srinagar

Let us go to Pahalgam tomorrow

Lesson - 31.

Practice in reading sentences (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-57

ژکباز چھکھ ٹھاہ ٹھاہ گرتھاَسان _۔ دَيان رَئِنس كَرْهِ إِلَيْهِ آسُن _ أتھ مَنز چھئنہ کا نہہ شکھ زژچھکھ سیٹھاہ تیز۔ یمن غریبن چھنا زندِ روزنگ تحق ۔ پنیس مالی ماجه بہنزگرہ ہے خدمتھ کر فی۔ باسان چھم زِ ژئے چھے بنہ یورک ویپان ۔ وارِیاہ کال گوم ژیے پراران ۔ ووليه أزكرو پر أني يأشح كهقاه با تهاه _ دَيان رازِ گُويه بوزِته سيهاه نوش _ وا مَان وا مَان وأتر تِم أُكِس ناكُس پيپٹرية ابته دينگھ تھکھ۔ خوجن كور موہنوِس آلوية ژؤرس كړنا ٓون لار۔

Lesson - 32.

Practice in reading sentences (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-58

یہ چھُہ کالمہ لیگاہ سائلس گڑھان ۔ أُمَس آسِه جان گُزارِية توے چِھس دايه بيتري ۔ كأشْرچه سأني ماجه زاو - أبه يَزِ يَانِين شرين سِرّاته ورَباني مَنزكَة كَرِ في -سيهاه كال گوم سونچان زبه ليكهم مأ پنينين رئيمن به راواجن پيها كوكتاب ـ دیاُرآسینہ ہتی گو مذ کا نہہ بوڈ موہنیو۔ دِل گرُه ھِ بوْڈ آسُن ۔ يتھ دُنيا ہس مَنز بَنه پر تھ کا نہہ چيز مگر ماج کتہ بَنه ۔ ئه وكه چمُّ يا دپيوان يبليه سأنِس سِنگليه پش اكه اكه كُز زيچهِ شِشر كأنبيهُ آبه لگان ـ زمھین ہندیز بتھ کُرُن چھہ لوکٹین ہند فیرض ۔ ياندُّون بِندِ وَكُهبِة بَة چِهُ كُثيرِ بِندوستانس سِرِّ تُولُق اوسمُت _ زِ مُعَين مِنز دُعا چھِ پر تھ سابة بكار يوان _ تِهِنز كَره هِ پَزِ دِلِه غُدمَة كَم فِي _ بيرينگر شهرچ بُنيا دچه مهارا جاه اشو کا بن ترأومِژ ـ كُثيرِ بُهند بودُ بارِ شأَيرِ مُجُورِ چِهُ مِتِرِگام گامس منز 1885س منز زامُت _

Lesson - 33.

Practice in reading sentences (Listen to audio for correct pronunciation)

Play Audio Clip NS-59

درگاه چھے مُسلمانن ہِنزاکھ بُڈبارِ زیارت ۔ تنة أس سيطاه بير، توسے آيه أسى واپس ـ بَرَساتس مَنزچھُہ بیبتہ سپٹھاہ رؤدپیوان ۔ یرَبَتس أندى أندى چھە كنین ہنزاكھ تھز كلاے۔ تھے کھیس أس ا كأتے دأر، أمى اوس تيتر گاش كم ۔ راية موگُل چھُ مَنوس جانا دار يوان مانينہ _ سأنِس آنگِنس مَنزچِهِ ژور پھرَس كُلُوبِة زِنْلِهِ كُلُو _ يه گرچه مياني مالي نديره پييم أنيژ ـ اَز مون بنہ روی جِین کُنِه طریقہ سؤکول گرہ هُن ۔ جَابِن كُرُ بِأَلِيسِ أَتْهُس تَهَيِّهِ بِيِّهِ تِرُووُن كُرٍّ كُن قدم _ یه اوس چیف سأېېنه دفتړ پییځ آمُت تبدیلی بُهند آرڈر ۔

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